

CONSONANT SOUNDS

b	bb	d	dd	-ed	f	ff	ph	gh	g	gg
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DIGRAPH SOUNDS

ch	tch
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Graphemes in black are common spellings.

Graphemes in grey are rare spellings.

h	wh	j	g	ge	dge	k	c	ck	ch	qu	l	ll	m	mm	mb	mn
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sh	ti	ch	th
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wh is a combination of 2 sounds /w/ /h/

n	nn	kn	gn	p	pp	qu is a combination of 2 sounds /k/ /w/	r	rr	wr	rh	s	ss	c	ce	se	sc	st
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s	ss	c	th	the
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Swish!

t	tt	-ed	bt	v	f	w	wh	one	X is a combination of 2 sounds /k/ /s/	y	z	zz	ze	se	ss	x
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ng	n	ngue	zh
s	ge		

SHORT VOWELS

a

e	ea	a	ai	ay	ie
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i	y	o	u	ui	e
---	---	---	---	----	---

o	a	ou
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u	o	o_e	ou	oe	oo
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oo	u	oul
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LONG VOWELS

ai	ay	a_e	a	ey	ea	ei	eigh	aigh
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ee	ea	e	ie	i	ei	eo	ey	y	e_e
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igh	ie	y	i_e	i	l	eigh	eye	ye
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oa	ow	o	oe	o_e	ough	oh	oi	oy
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The 'long u' sound is a combination of 2 sounds /y/ /oo/

u	ue	ew	u_e	eau	ow	ou	ough
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oo	ew	ue	u_e	u	ou	o_e	o	ui	ough	wo
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'R' CONTROLLED VOWELS

ar	a	al	are	ear	au
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or	aw	au	ore	al	ar
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oar	augh	ough	our	oor	oa
-----	------	------	-----	-----	----

ur	er	ir	or	ear	ere
----	----	----	----	-----	-----

air	are	ear	ere	eir
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ear	ere	eer	ier
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